

Index of proper names

Names are here spelt with diacritics wherever appropriate. Where the conventional English forms are significantly different, the pronunciation of Urdu names is indicated in the transliterated forms supplied in brackets. References to the various parts of this book are indicated as:

- A, B, C marked on maps A, B or C (pp. viii-x);
 1-80 page numbers of our introduction;
 MI89-MII101 page numbers of First and Second Introductions,
 M1-M294 stanza numbers of the *Musaddas* (pp. 102-207),
 M1n-M293n in Hali's notes to stanzas of the *Musaddas*,
 M8*-M250* stanza numbers of the First Edition (pp. 208-216).

Abadan, M112n
 Abbasid Caliphate, 15, 31, 55, 60, 65, 67; M85, M86n, M102n
 Abdul Haq, 1, 3-4, 49, 51-53, 70
 Abdul Qadir, 1, 45, 53
 'Abdullah b. 'Umar, M192n
 'Abd ur Rahmān b Auf, M228n
 Abel (*Hābil*), M94n
 Abraham (*Ibrāhim, Khalīl*), MI91, M13, M21n, M199n
 Abū 'Abd ur Rahmān, M79n
 Abū Jahl, M199, M199n
 Abū Lahab, M199, M199n
 Abū Rāshid, M92n
 Adam's Peak (*Koh-e Ādam*), C; M80, M80n
 'Adnān, M82, M82n
 Aesop (*Lugmān*), 55; M87, M87n
 Afghanistan, 45
 Africa, M65n, M78n
 Ahmad (the Prophet), M21n, M226
 Ahmad, A., 49
 Ahmad Husain, 41
 Ahmad Khān: see Sir Sayyid
 Akbar, 43
 Alexander (*Sikandar*), 20; M1n, M73n, M115

Alfred, M65n
 Alhambra (*Bait-e Hamrā*), 15, 40; M82, M82n
 Ali, I., 61
 Aligarh, C; 2-4, 6, 39-40, 43, 69
 Almagest (*Majistī*), M86, M235
 Alp Arslan, 21
 Āmina, M21, M21n
 Amritsar, 36, 42
Amsāl-e Lugmān, M87n
 Anatolia, 32
 Andalus: see Spain
 Andrews, W.G., 31
 Anglo-Arabic College, 1, 5
 Anis, Babar 'Ali, 8, 64
 Anjuman-e Himāyat-e Islām, 45, 47
 Anjuman-e Ishā'at-e Islām, 42
 Anvari, 26
 Arab(s), Arabia (*Arab*), B; 5, 13-15, 23, 51, 55, 59-62, 65, 67, 73-74, 76-79; MI93, MI95, M8, M10, M12n, M17, M17n, M17A*, M25, M27, M30, M65n, M70, M70n, M78n, M79n, M80, M80n, M82, M82n, M86n, M87n, M92, M92n, M93, M98, M99, M101, M104, M113n, M121, M209, M230, M254

- Arabic, 3-6, 8, 17, 25, 31-32, 34-35, 39-40; M1n, M8n, M21n
 Aragon, M69n
 Arberry, A.J., 31
 Aristotle (*Aristō*), 39; M73, M73n, M234*
 Arnold, D., 57-58
 Ārya Samāj, 43-44
 'Arz-e hāl: see Petition
 Asāf, M14n
 Asia, M65n, M78n
 'Askar Mahdī, M85n
 Asma'i, M17A*
 Atatürk, K., 34
 Athens, A; M73n, M86, M86n, M87
 Avadh, 8
Avadh Punch, 30, 34
 Avālī, Muḥammad Fārūq Chiryākotī, 38
 Ayodhyā Prasād, 34
 Āzād, Muhammad Husain, 33
 Azerbaijan, B; M91n
 'Azīz ud Din Ahmad, 41
 Azmeh, A. al-, 49
 Babylon, M293n
 Badajoz (*Batalyūs*), A; 31; M83, M83n
 Baghdād, B; 15, 40; M85n, M89, M91, M102n
 Baig, S.M., 68
 Bailey, T.G., 1, 37
 Bakr, Banī, M17, M17n
 Baluchistan, M113n
 Barbary (*Barbar*), A; M78, M78n
 Barh, 41
 Barkhārūt, 6, 54
 Barriyya, M90n
 Bārūdi, al-, 31
 Bashīr b. Sa'd, M227n
 Basra, M85n
 Bassnett, S., 6
 Basūs, M17n
 Bathā, M21, M21n
 Bāyazid Bistāmī, M186, M186n
 Bengal, 26
 Beva kī munājāt, 34
 Bhagvān, M64
 Bhārat-darpan, 43
 Bible (see Gospel, Torah): quotations therefrom as Deuteronomy 33:2 (M14n), Habakkuk 3:3 (M14n), Matthew 21:42 (M53n), John 16:7 (M21n)
 Bikram, 44
 Bostān, 28
 Boudot-Lamotte, A., 31
 Brahmin, 23, 26, 44; MI91
 Braj Bhāshā, 34
 Brass, P., 64
 Britain, 76
 British Empire, 23-24, 40, 41, 72
 British India, 3, 7, 18, 31, 61-62, 66-69, 72, 78
 Bū Qubais, M21, M21n
 Budaon, 40
 Buhturī, al-, 31
 Byzantium (*Rūm*), B; M63, M86n, M89
 Cachia, P., 31
 Cadiz (*Qādis*), A; 31; M83, M83n
 Cain (*Qābil*), M91n
 Caliphate, 14-15, 17, 55, 60, 65, 67, 71
 Canaan (*Kin'ān*), 19
 Caspian, M80n
 Ceylon (cf. Lanka), C; 31; M79*, M114
 Chaldaeans (*Kaldā'ī*), 75; M293, M293n
 Chambers Encyclopedia, M102n
 Chāndī Chauk, 43
 Charlemagne, M65n
 Chosroes (*Kisrā*), M158
 Christians (*Nasārā*), 42, 63, 72, 77; M12N, M36N, M37N, M37*, M63, M82n, M230
 Columbus, C., 19-20
 Córdoba (*Qurtaba*), A; 31; M83, M83n, M84
 Crowther, P., 69, 71

Ctesiphon, 31
 Cyprus, M86n
Dabir, Salāmat 'Alī, 8
Dāhis, M17A*
Daijam b. Dastam, M91n
Dalurām, 42
Damascus (Dimishq), B; M91n
Danube, 40
Darius (Dārā), M63n, M115
Davenport, J., M98n
De Man, P., 49
Delhi (Dihlī), C; 1-5, 7, 39-40, 43, 46; MI97
Delphi, M87n
Devanāgari, 34
Dīvān-e Hāfi, 1, 46
Diyār Rabi'a, M90n
Doab, 61
Dome of the Rock (Bait ul Muqaddas), M13n
East (and West), 24, 65
Eastern poetry, 6
Eden, 60
Egypt (Miṣr), B; 31, 40, 65, 75; M11, M11n, M80, M88, M102n, M293, M293n
England, M92n
English (language and literature), 1, 4, 6, 23, 32, 34, 37, 43, 46; M62n
Europe (Yurap), A; M62n, M65n, M78n, M92n
Europeans, 6-7, 16, 58, 73; M8n, M87n, M98n
European literature, 63
European rule, 67
European values, 70, 73, 75, 77-78
Fakhr ud Dīn Rāzī, 22
Fārān, M14, M14n
Farhād, M189, M263
Fārs, M293n
Firdausī, 27: see also *Shāhnāma*
First Introduction, 3, 9, 11-12, 24, 28, 40, 49, 50, 58, 66, 72
First World War, 7, 37, 41
'Freedom qasida', 32
France, M92n
French, 5, 32
Ganges (Gangā), C; 15, 40; M69, M113
Ganges Canal, 61
Gentzler, E., 6
Germany, 41; M92n
Ghālib, Asadullāh Khān, 1-4, 8
Ghālib, Bānī, M27, M27n
Ghāzīpūr, 41
Gibbon, E., M104n
Gibraltar (Jibrāltar), 15
Giddens, A., 67, 72
Gilān, M80n
Gospel (Injil), M233
Government Book Depot, 1, 6
Granada (Gharnātā), A; 31, 40; M82n, M83, M83n
Greece, Greek(s) (Yunān), A; 17, 24, 58, 60, 65; M11, M63, M73, M73n, M86, M86n, M87n, M88, M98n, M232, M233, M235
Grunebaum, G.E. von, 52
Gujarātī, 45
Gujranwala, 40
Gurmukhī, 43
Habakkuk, M14n
Hadīqat ul mazhab, 37
Hadīth, (Hadīṣ), 13, 14, 16, 28, 69-72, 76-77; MI95, M94n, M95n, M97n, M181, M193n, M284: quotations thereof at M37n, M41n, M42n, M43n, M44n, M45n, M46n, M47n, M48n, M49n, M74n, M170n, M173n, M192n, M193n
Hāfi, 28; MI97
Hagar, M27n
Hailey, Dr, M104n
Hamza Isfahānī, M92n
Hāfi, Altāf Husain, *passim*: for individual works, see *Barkhārūt*, *Beva kī munājāt*, *Dīvān-e Hāfi*,

Hayāt-e Jāved, *Hayāt-e Sa'dī*, *Hubb-e vatan*, *Majālis un nisā*, *Munāzara-e rahm-o insāf*, *Muqaddama shi'r-o shā'irī*, *Musaddas-e Hāfi*, *Nang-e khidmat*, *Nishāt-e ummād*, *Shikva-e Hind*, *Yādgār-e Ghālib*
Hanbarl (?), M101n
Hardy, P., 63-64, 77
Hashimite (Bani Hāshim), M27n, M82n
Hātim, M158
Hayāt-e Jāved, 1, 3
Hayāt-e Sa'dī, 5
Hāziq, Ghulām Hażrat Khān, 38
Hebrew (Ibrānī), M63, M63n
Hegel, G.W.F., 77
Heinz, W., 26
Hijāz, B; 15, 23; M84, M113
Himalaya (Himāla), C; M79, M250A*
Hindī, 34-35, 39, 43, 64
Hindu(s), 43, 45, 63; M77n, M118n
Hippocrates (Buqrāt), 13, 18, 58; M1, M1n
Hirā, M22n
Hissar, 1
Hiyal Bānī Mūsā, M90n
Hodgson, M.G., 51-52
Holroyd, W.R.M., 1, 6-7, 34
Homs (Hums), M1n
Hoshang, M293n
Hubal, M14, M14n
Hubb-e vatan, 7
Hulākū, 44; M91n
Humboldt, A., M104n
Husain, 8
Hyderabad, C; 1, 7
Iblīs, M256
Ibn Baitar, Ziyā, M102, M102n
Ibn Batūṭa, M92n
Ibn 'Isā, 'Alī, M102, M102n
Ibn Ishāq, Hunain, M102, M102n
Ibn Qalās, M83n
Ibn Sinā, Abū 'Alī Husain, M102, M102n, M235n
Ikshvākū, 44
Imāms, 8, 42
India (Hind, Hindostān), C; 9, 25-26, 33, 34, 43, 65; M11n, M64, M79n, M80, M114, M198, M234, M250A*
Indian Muslims, 17, 20, 41-42, 45, 47-49, 51, 56, 64, 66, 74, 76-78
Indian Penal Code, 34
Indian style, 26
Indo-Islamic, 54
Iqbāl, Muḥammad, 16, 45, 47-48: see also *Panjāb ke pīrzādoñ se*, *Shikva*
Iram, 66; M126
Irān, B; 20, 75; M63, M80n
'Irāq, B; 23, 31; M85, M85n, M102n
Isfahān, B; 40; M72, M149
Islam, 5, 9, 13-16, 20, 25, 27, 32, 49, 52-53, 58-60, 65, 67; MI95 et *passim*
Islam, K., 8
Ismā'il, M27n, M53n
Ismā'il Merathī, 34
Istanbul, 33
Italy, M63n
Jabal ul Fath, M79n
Jabal Tāriq, M79n
Jacob, 19
Jāhiliyya, 13-14, 78; MI95, M17n
Jallianwala Bagh, 42
Jazīra, M85n, M90n
Jesus (Īsā: cf. Messiah), 77; M12n, M21n, M37*
Jews (Yahūd), 72; M63n, M118n, M230
Jhelum, 40
Jones, K.W., 69
Joseph (Yūsuf), 19; M158
Jullundur, 43
Junaid, M186, M186n
Kaaba (Ka'ba), M191, M71
Kaifi, Brij Mohan Dattatreya, 43-44

Kalila wa Dimna, M86n
Kalpaklı, M., 32
Kānpūr, 44
Karachi, 46
Karkh, M85n
Karimi-Hakkak, A., 31
Kashmīr, C; M114
Kā'üs, M293n
Kausar, 66; M126
Kausar, S., 61
Kausarī, 42
Kayanian (*Kayānī*), M293, M293n
Kerbela, 8
Khālid b. 'Abdul Malik, M91n
Khājī Boli, 34
Khasta (first pen-name of Hāli), 3
Khasta, Muhammad Akramullāh, 40
Khilafat movement, 67
Khusrau, M293n
Khwārezm, 23
King, C.R., 64
Kitāb al-insāf, M102n
Kitāb hāsil wa-mahsūl, M102n
Kshatriya, 44
Kurds, 23

Lahore, C; 1, 6-7, 42, 45, 47, 61, 80
Landau, J.M., 67
Lankā (cf. Ceylon), C; M78, M80n
Latīf, 'Abdul, 42
Latin (*Roman*), M86n
Leitner, Dr G.W., 5
Lelyveld, D., 2-3, 69
Lewis, H., M104n
Lisān al-'arab, M102n
Lisbon, M69n
London, A.; 65; M89
Lucknow (*Lakhna'ū*), C; 8, 25; M197
Luhrāsp, M293n
Lycurgus, M87n

Mackenzie, J., 63, 77
Mada'in, M85n
Madd-o jazr-e ārya, 44
Madd-o jazr-e islām, 9

Mahmūd Khān, 46
Majālis un nisā, 7
Majeed, J., 6, 77
Makhrizī, M92n
Makhrzan, M248, M248n
Malabar, C; M79, M79n
Malaya, C; 15; M79
Ma'mūn b. Rashid, M86n, M90n, M91n
Manāt, M14n
Mansūr, M86n
Marāgha, B; M91, M91n
Marv, 40
Marwa, M27n
Marwān b. Muhammad, M91n
Marx, K., 77
Mary (Maryam), M37n
Mas'ūdi, M92n
Matthews, D.J., 1, 16, 30, 37, 47, 70
McGregor, R.S., 34
Mecca (Makka), B; M14n, M21n, M22n, M27
Mediterranean, M63n
Messiah (*Masīh*: cf. Jesus), M191, M21, M246
Middle East, 58, 67
Mill, J.S., 77
Minā, M21n
Minault, G.; 1-3, 7, 67
Mir, Mir Taqī, 8, 54
Miyān, Nānā Miyān Rasūl, 45
Mizān shi'rānī, M192n
Moses (Mūsā), M191, M14n, M199n
Muhaddithīn, M92n, M96n
Mughal(s), 7, 43, 61
Muhammad: see under the Prophet
Muharram, 8
Muhsin Kākoravī, 26-27
Munāzara-e rahm-o insāf, 7
Muqaddama shi'r-o shā'iī, 1, 3, 5-6, 25-27, 51, 58, 63-64, 69-70, 79-80
Muradabad, 42
Mūsā b. Sākir, M90n
Musaddas (see *Musaddas-e Hāli*), passim; M195, M199, M1101
Musaddas-e Ahmadī, 41

Musaddas-e Avālī, 38
Musaddas-e 'Azīz, 41
Musaddas-e Hāli: see also First Introduction, *Madd-o jazr-e islām*, Petition, Second Introduction, Supplement
Musaddas-e Hāziq, 38
Musaddas-e Kaifi, 43-44
Musaddas-e Kausarī, 42
Musaddas-e Khasta, 40
Musaddas-e Latīf, 42
Musaddas-e Ni'mat, 42
Musaddas-e Nirbhāi prakāsh, 43
Musaddas-e Shafaq, 44
Musaddas-e 'Ulvī, 40
Muslims, 13, 15-17, 22, 24, 26, 29, 31, 34, 41, 43, 45; M193, M195 et passim
Mutanabbī, al-, 31
Mutawakkil, M83n, M102n

Nafis, M248
Nāgarī Resolution, 64
Nahrwān, M85n
Nā'ilā, M14, M14n
Naim, C.M., 34, 46, 64
Namīk Kemal, 32-33; see also 'Freedom qasida'
Nang-e khidmat, 47
Nāsikh, Imām Bakshī, 25-26, 35
Nāsir b. Mūsā, M83n
Nāsir ud Dīn Tūsī, 22; M91n, M235n*
Nazīr Ahmad, 34
New World, 19-20
Nile, M293n
Ni'mat, Ni'matullāh Amrohī, 42
Nimrod (Nimrūd), M191, M199, M199n
Nirbhāi Rām, Kidārī Lāl, 43
Nishāt-e ummid, 7
Noah (Nūh), 19
North-West Frontier, 45
North-Western Provinces (Shimāl maghribī azlā'), C; 79; M1101

Qādisiyya, M85n

Qais, MI89, M263
Qānūn, M102n, M248
Qāsiyūn, M91, M91n
Qaurnī musaddas, 39
Qibla, M207
Qipchak, 23
Qubād, M293n
Qur'ān, 13, 42, 60, 72; MI95, M181, M193n, M230, M233n, M240, M284: quotations therefrom as 2:127 (MII101), 2:129 (M21n), 2:185 (M192n), 2:286 (M192n), 3:103 (M7n), 4:20 (M227n), 13:11 (M106n), 22:78 (M192n), 41:6 (M38n), 42:28 (MI95), 61:6 (M21n)
Quraish, M27n
Rashid, M86n
Rayy, M102n
Rāzī, Abū Bakr, M102, M102n
Rebellion, 3
Red Sea (*Qudzum*), B; 15; M113, M113n
Rizvān, M110
Robinson, F.W., 64, 69, 76
Rodinson, M., 63
Romans, 51
Rome, A; 65; M63n, M92n, M89, M98n
Rosen, C., 63
Rusāfa, M85n
Russell, R., 8, 37, 79
Russia, M80n
Rustam, M293n
Sabaeans (*Sābi'īn*), M12n
Sādī, 5, 28: see also *Bostān*
Sadid, M248
Sadiq, M., 1, 37, 53
Sadiu (?), M104n
Safā, M14, M14n
Safā, Mount, M27, M27n
Safarnāma-e Panjāb, 36
Sahara, M78n
Said, E., 77

Saksena, R.B., 1, 5, 37, 53
Salerno, A; M101, M101n
Salsabil, 66; M126
Samarkand (*Samarqand*), B; 68; M90, M90n
Sanātān Dharm, 43
Sandilavī, S.A., 30, 34, 36-38, 39, 47, 53
Sanjar, M90, M90n
Sanskrit, 34, 43-44; M86n
Sasanian (*Sāsān*), 31, 75; M63, M63n
Satan (*Shaitān*), M208
Saudā, Muhammad Rafī', 8, 26-27, 35
Schimmel, A., 3, 37, 77
Second Introduction, 11-12, 19, 36, 49, 79
Seljuk, 21
Seville (*Ishbiliya*), A; 31; M83, M83n
Shackle, C., 1-2, 8, 25-26, 30, 32, 51, 57, 63, 69-70, 78, 80
Shādibinī, M83n
Shafaq, Lalitā Prashād, 44
Shaffer, E., 74
Shāfi'i, M207
Shāh Jahān, 43
Shāhnāma, 27
Shalamar, 61
Sharaf ud Daula, M91n
Shari'at, 74, 76
Shauqi, Ahmad, 31
Shefta, Mustafā Khān, 1-3
Sher Shāh, M77n
Shia, 8, 42; (*Ja'farī*), M207
Shiblī Nu'māni, 39-40, 43, 47: see also *Subh-e ummīd*
Shifā, M102n, M235
Shihāb ud Dīn, 45
Shiite, 42, 64
Shikva, 47
Shikva-e Hind, 47
Shiraz, 28, 40
Shudra, 23
Sierra Nevada (*Koh-e Baīzā*), A; M80, M80n
Sikhs, 45

Simla, 36
Sir Sayyid Ahmad Khān, 1-4, 13, 24-25, 28, 34, 36, 39, 50, 53-54, 63, 70: see also *Safarnāma-e Panjāb*, *Tahzīb ul akhlāq*
Smiles, S., 76
Smith, W.C., 4, 49, 51, 63, 77
Snell, R., 34
Socrates (*Suqrāt*), 55; M73n, M87, M87n
Solomon (*Sulaimān*), M13n, M158
Solon, M87, M87n
Sonepat, 42
South Asia, 11, 41, 45
Spain (*Andalus*), A; 15, 31, 62-63, 68; M69n, M79n, M80, M80n, M82n, M83n, M91, M91n, M98, M102n
Sperl, S., 26, 32, 57, 78
Sprenger, Dr A., M97n
Steele, L., 1, 3-4, 6, 54, 57, 63, 67, 73, 78-79
Steiner, G., 6
Subh-e ummīd, 39
Sudan, 40
Sufism, 16; M186n
Sultans, 7
Sunnī, M207
Supplement (*Zāmīma*), 11-12, 18-25, 42, 45-47
Sutlej, 40
Syria (*Shām*), B; 23; M1n, M80
Syriac, M86n
Tabarī, M92n
Taghlib, Banī, M17, M17n
Tagus, A; 40; M69, M69n
Tahzīb ul akhlāq, 2, 6
Tājik, M209
Tajrīd, M235*
Tāriq, M79n
Tartar (*Tātār*), M85
Taslim, Salīm ud Dīn Jaipūrī, 37
Thiesen, F., 27
Thornton, W.T., 61
Tiber, M63n
Yādgār-e Ghālib, 1
Yahyā Qurtabī, M83n
Yās, Muhammad 'Āshiq, 43
Yazdān, M64, M64n
Young Turks, 32, 34

- Zābulistān, B; M293, M293n
Žahhāk, 44
Zahrā, M83n
Žamīma: see Supplement
Zaqāq, M83n
Zoroastrians (*Yazdāni*), M64, M72n
Zulaikhā, 19